BRIEF CONTENTS

CHAPTER 1: Introduction to Biology	2
UNIT 1: CHEMISTRY	21
CHAPTER 2: Chemistry I: Basic Chemistry	22
CHAPTER 3: Chemistry II: The Chemistry of Life	42
UNIT 2: CELLS	69
CHAPTER 4: Cells	72
CHAPTER 5: Membranes	102
CHAPTER 6: Introduction to Metabolism	122
CHAPTER 7: Cell Energetics	136

CHAPTER 8: Photosynthesis	154
CHAPTER 9: Reproduction of Cells	170
CHAPTER 10: Meiosis	184
UNIT 3: GENETICS	199
CHAPTER 11: Mendelian Genetics	200
CHAPTER 12: Molecular Genetics	220
CHAPTER 13: From Genotype to Phenotype	236
CHAPTER 14: Regulation of Gene Expression	252
CHAPTER 15: Biotechnology	266
UNIT 4: EVOLUTION	281
CHAPTER 16: The History and Process of Evolution	282
CHAPTER 17: Population Genetics	300
CHAPTER 18: Speciation and Its History	312
CHAPTER 19: Phylogenetics	332

UNIT 5: AUTOTROPHS	347
CHARTER CO. Dualson value	2.40
CHAPTER 20: Prokaryotes	348
CHAPTER 21: Protists	364
CHAPTER 22: Plant Evolution and Diversity	380
CHAPTER 23: Plant Form and Function	404
CHAPTER 24: Plant Nutrition and Growth	422
UNIT 6: HETEROTROPHS	437
UNIT 6: HETEROTROPHS	437
UNIT 6: HETEROTROPHS CHAPTER 25: Fungi	437 438
CHAPTER 25: Fungi	438
CHAPTER 25: Fungi CHAPTER 26: Invertebrate Animals	438 454

BRIEF CONTENTS

UNIT 7: ECOLOGY	543
CHAPTER 30: Ecology	544
CHAPTER 31: Population Ecology	568
στα τα τ <u>α τα τα τα τα τα τα στα σ</u> γ	
CHAPTER 32: Community and Ecosystem Ecology	582
CHAPTER 33: Conservation and Human Responsibility	604
Index	625